

**MECHANISM AND CONTEXT
OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING FROM NIGERIA**

THE VICTIMS AND JUDICIAL PROCEDURES

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Association Les Amis du Bus des Femmes
Paris, France

1 - Mechanism and context

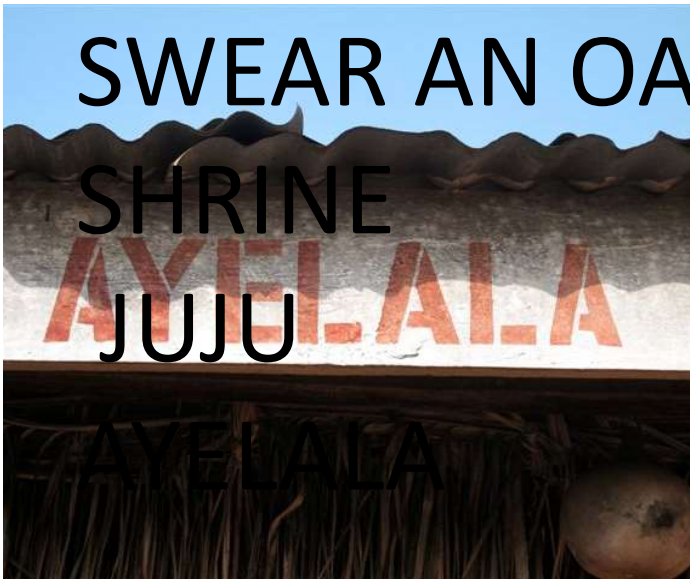
2 – Victims and justice

1. MECHANISMS AND CONTEXT

KEY NOTIONS

- EDO STATE
- Benin City
- Bini / Esan
- SPONSOR







- [IGBESE] / DEBT

Date	
29/6/2007	1000 £
23/7/2007	2000 £
23/8/2007	4000 £
30/8/2007	10000 £
3/9/2007	10000 £
4/9/2007	10000 £
26/9/2007	20000 £
16/10/2007	10000 £
29/10/2007	10000 £

ASYLUM ADORO


MINISTÈRE DE L'INTÉRIEUR



**ATTESTATION DE DEMANDE D'ASILE
PROCÉDURE NORMALE**

IDENTIFIANT : 7503931530
NOM : ██████████
NOM D'USAGE : ██████████
PRENOMS : ██████████
SEXE : F

SIGNATURE DU TITULAIRE

SITUATION DE FAMILLE : CELIBATAIRE
NE(E) LE : 04/05/94
A : ABUJA, NIGERIA

ADRESSE : 4 RUE DOUDEAUVILLE CS 30070
75018 PARIS
CHEZ : FTDA DOM GA 0145191

DELIVREE PAR : LA PREFECTURE DE POLICE(CITE)
LE : 02/02/16
VALABLE JUSQU'AU : 01/11/16
DATE DE PREMIER ENREGISTREMENT
EN GUICHET UNIQUE : 03/11/15
STATUT : PREMIER RENOUVELLEMENT

CACHET ET SIGNATURE DE L'AUTORITE

Par le Procureur de la République
Le Directeur de la Police Générale
Cyrille MAILLET - M e

MINISTÈRE DE L'INTÉRIEUR
OFFICE FRANÇAIS DE PROTECTION
DES RÉFUGIÉS ET APATRIDES
381 Rue Carnot
94134 FONTENAY-SOUS-BOIS CEDEX

RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE

N° de courrier : AF2 - 010910 - 00 - 160708
N° de dossier : 15-12-20968 - AF - CVC
à rappeler impérativement
dans toute correspondance

Date de naissance : 04/05/1994
OP : MAKN
IMPORTANT : Présenter cette convocation à l'accueil

CONVOCACTION

Afin de poursuivre l'examen de votre demande, je vous serais obligé de vous présenter à l'Office ...
(RER A, Station VAL DE FONTENAY)

Jour : Le 18/08/2016
Heure : 09H00
Bureau : Accueil

Vous devez vous munir de tous les documents utiles à l'appui de votre demande.

RECOMMANDATIONS IMPORTANTES :

Votre **présence** à l'entretien pour lequel vous êtes convoqué est **impérative**. A défaut de vous y présenter, votre demande s'expose à un rejet.

Il est également important de **respecter l'horaire** de votre convocation.

Vous devez aussi obligatoirement vous munir de l'original du document provisoire de séjour, en cours de validité, qui vous a été délivré par la préfecture.

Si vous êtes contraint de reporter le rendez-vous fixé par l'Office, vous voudrez bien présenter dans **les plus brefs délais** un justificatif établissant votre impossibilité à être présent ce jour là par télécopie (01 58 68 19 87) ou par téléphone (01 58 68 10 10).

En l'absence de celui-ci, vous vous exposeriez à ce que votre demande d'asile soit étudiée au regard du dossier que vous avez présenté, des faits qui y sont allégués ainsi que des pièces que vous avez pu joindre.

Il n'est pas prévu que l'entretien puisse se dérouler en présence d'enfants. Vous devez le cas échéant prendre les dispositions nécessaires afin de vous présenter sans enfants, ou en compagnie d'une personne de votre choix à qui ils pourront être confiés pendant la durée de l'admission.

Vous pouvez vous présenter à l'entretien mené par l'Ofpra accompagné(e) soit d'un avocat, soit d'un représentant agréé d'une association habilitée par le Directeur général de l'Ofpra. Vous trouverez la liste de ces associations sur le site internet www.ofpra.gov.fr.

Vous voudrez bien, dans la mesure du possible, informer l'Ofpra au moins 7 jours avant la date de l'entretien par messagerie électronique à l'adresse suivante tiers.afrique@ofpra.gov.fr. L'entretien ne sera pas reporté si l'avocat ou le représentant d'association n'est pas présent à l'heure de la convocation.

Veuillez agréer l'assurance de ma considération distinguée.

Fait à Fontenay-sous-Bois, le 08/07/2016

Le Chef de la section AF2

I Adigun Adeola Beatrice, was born in Abidjan Cote d'Ivoire on the 28th of October 1994. And I School and grown up in Ghana. Living with a pastor knowing rather friend. I was told that our mother - Her.

my school
his uncle who
a promise to
to my father place
s promise with an
ill always accept
west from me
eft Africa on the
nd arrived in France
of June 2012.
arrived at the airport

- [IYONISA] / MADAMS



- CULTISTS
- EIYE
- AIYE

21 members of a Nigerian gang arrested by Barcelona Police for forcing Nigerian women into prostitution

Posted on [November 23, 2015](#) by [Bode Dolu](#)



The Central Unit against Human Trafficking disclosed that the suspects are part of a criminal organisation, known as "Supreme Eiyе Confraternity", that has forced more than one hundred women into prostitution since the beginning of 2014.

Investigators believe the group may have exploited dozens of women, many of whom were charged large sum of money to be brought to Spain from Africa with the promise of a job and a better life. The women, instead were forced into prostitution to repay their debts to the human trafficking ring.

INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION CRISIS IMPACTS

- DANGEROUS JOURNEY
- INCREASE OF THE NUMBER OF VICTIMS
- INCREASE OF UNDERAGE
 - = More than 100 in the street per year since 2014
 - = 35 girls under the care of the State in Paris
 - = From 12 to 17 years old

2. Victims and Judicial procedures

- Control and monitoring
- Misinformation
- Bad conditions
- Fear of state
- Can't talk
- individual counselling
- collective group
- Opportunity
- Good information



Perceptions from the group

- Polarization
- Radicalization
- Asymmetry



HUSTLERS

HEALTH AND FREEDOM





social workers
→ Association
article

to have
a passport
→ Give some
papers

Debt bondage

I had good information
and made my own choice

The rest of us they told me not
to go in this association because
they say they are police. Are they?

I never go to the doctor.
I'm afraid to go to hospital because
my boss prevents me to.
She says they will call police for me
if I go there without documents.

Information is power.

Be careful of the people who prevent
you from getting information as you

can stay trapped under their control
and their exploitations.

My madam doesn't want
me to talk to any white person.
She says: all white they are police,
and they want to deport us.

You have rights in France, to be
attended and advised, even if you
don't have documents.

Social workers and NGOs do and
must inform and assist you for free
without requiring you to the police.



DEBT BONDAGE
→ *Debt bondage*
pour dette

DEBILITATED
→ *Accablé(e)*
de soucis

DEBILITATED
→ *Malade*

**IT'S A DISASTER, WHEN YOU'RE
TORTURED ALL THE
TIME**
→ *Depression*

1

Debt bondage

I feel so bad

My madam asks me 1.000 euros per week. But I never make it. I am sick and the doctor asks me not to work so much. And now she threatens my family.

I don't know when I will finish to pay this big money of 65.000 euros. I want to send money to my mother, but I don't know when. I feel sad and I cry all the time.

I have so many problems. I don't know where to start from... It's like I work for nothing and sometimes I just want to kill myself.

Your health is the most important.
If you are sick all the time, go to ask the help of a doctor.

If you feel bad all the time, have headaches, stomach pains, heart beating, chest pain, nightmares, food disorders... maybe you suffer from depression because of your difficult situation. It's a serious sickness: don't stay alone.

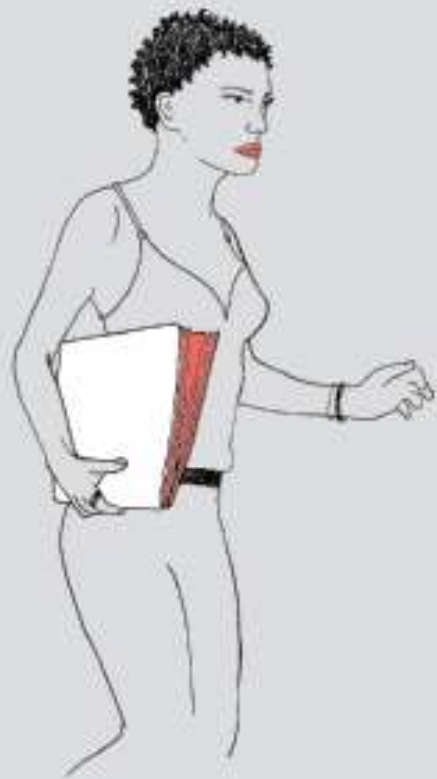
Ask help to your social worker.
Don't be afraid, they are not police.

If you are very tired, you can ask for help to social workers, to get an emergency accommodation and to have some rest and sleep.

If you want to stop prostitution, you can ask for help to learn French, to register for training, or to look for a job.

100%

100% PROTECTION



FAKE NAME
→ Fake name
FAKE DOCUMENTS
→ Fake certificate

FAKE DOCUMENTS
→ Document
FAKE DOCUMENTS
→ Document
FAKE DOCUMENTS
→ Document

2

Asylum

Be careful not to
spoil your will.

I did Aduro with a fake name
and a fake story somebody give
to me. Can I change it?

Can I have problem?

My madam did everything for me
and I understand nothing.
She gave me a birth cert with a fake
age and a fake nationality.

I was afraid to ask why.
Now I'm so confused and
I'm afraid to tell anyone.

**Aduro is free, be careful of madams
who abuse newcomers.**

If you want to change your name
or your story because they are fake,
you can tell it to the people in
OFPPA, to your social or to your
lawyer.

This is not a crime and you have no
risk of jail, OFPPA and social
are not police.

www

OFPPA



DECLARATION
 À LA MAIRIE
 → Cité ou à
 l'adjudant

16060 047
 04912 012 9440
 04912 012 9440
 → Mairie/
 rue de 18 ans

04 91 20 00 00
 PROTECTO
 SERVICE
 → Aide Sociale
 à l'enfance (A.S.E.)

6

Child protection

1 an Underage

I am 18 years old,
 I'm afraid to tell it to anyone

Can I have problems
 because of my age?

My boss changed my date of birth
 on my papers. I'm 15 years old but
 my madam put 20 on my aduro
 papers

Should I say the truth?

In France, if you are less than
 18 years old, you are a minor/
 underage.

Minor's prostitution is forbidden.
 If you are less than 18 years
 old and you don't have any family
 support in France, you can ask for
 help to the children protection
 service. This service will take care
 of you, find you a place to stay, direct
 you to school and do anything to

protect you. They will help you to
 build your future in this country and
 to apply for papers when you will be
 18. They must help you even if your
 boss has changed your age on your
 papers.

Call somebody you know in Nigeria
 and ask the person to post your real
 birth certificate or a "declaration of
 age" given by your State Court.

16060 047
 04912 012 9440
 04912 012 9440
 → Mairie/
 rue de 18 ans